

# Research and Education Programs in NSF Office of Advanced Cyberinfrastructure

Office of Advanced Cyberinfrastructure Division (OAC)  
Computer and Information Science & Engineering (CISE)  
National Science Foundation

Sushil K Prasad,

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George Mason, Sept 2018



National Science Foundation  
WHERE DISCOVERIES BEGIN

# NSF Office of Advanced Cyberinfrastructure

## Program Staff



Computing

Data

Software

Networking &  
Cybersecurity

Learning & Workforce  
Development



Bob  
Chadduck



Amy Walton



Vipin  
Chaudhary<sup>\*</sup>



TBD



Sushil Prasad<sup>\*</sup>



Alejandro  
Suarez  
Cooperative  
Agreements



Ed Walker



Stefan<sup>\*</sup>  
Robila



Rajiv  
Ramnath<sup>\*</sup>  
(Part-Time)



Kevin  
Thompson



Scott Sellars  
AAAS S&T  
Policy Fellow

**Join NSF/OAC: Multiple Program Officer openings**

<sup>\*</sup> IPA Appointment

# CISE/OAC – Transforming the Frontiers of Science & Society

*Foster a cyberinfrastructure ecosystem to transform computational- and data-intensive research across all of science and engineering*

- Cyberinfrastructure Research & Research Cyberinfrastructure



CI-Enabled  
Instrumentation



Computing  
Resources



Data  
Infrastructure



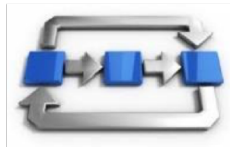
Gateways, Hubs,  
and Services



R&E Networks,  
Security Layers



Coordination  
& User support



Software and  
Workflow Systems

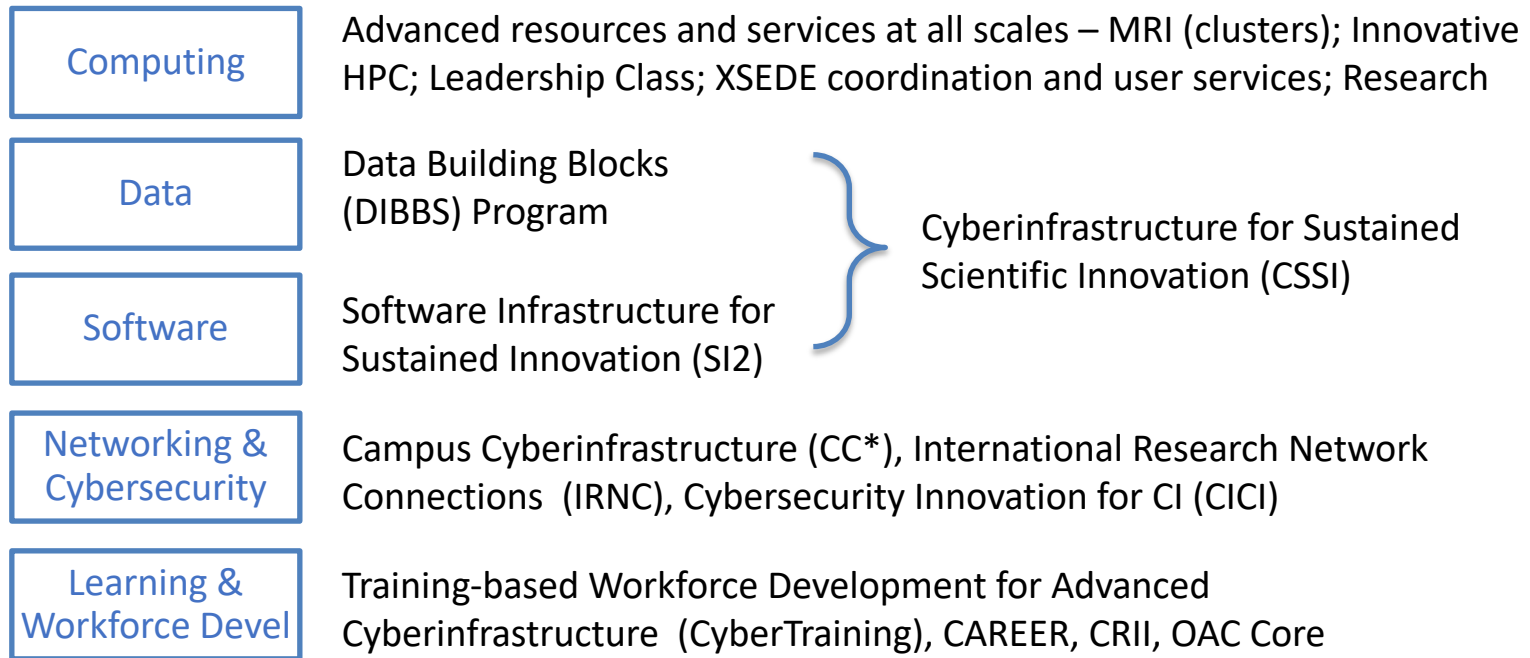


Pilots,  
Testbeds



People, organizations,  
and communities

# CISE/OAC – Transforming the Frontiers of Science & Society

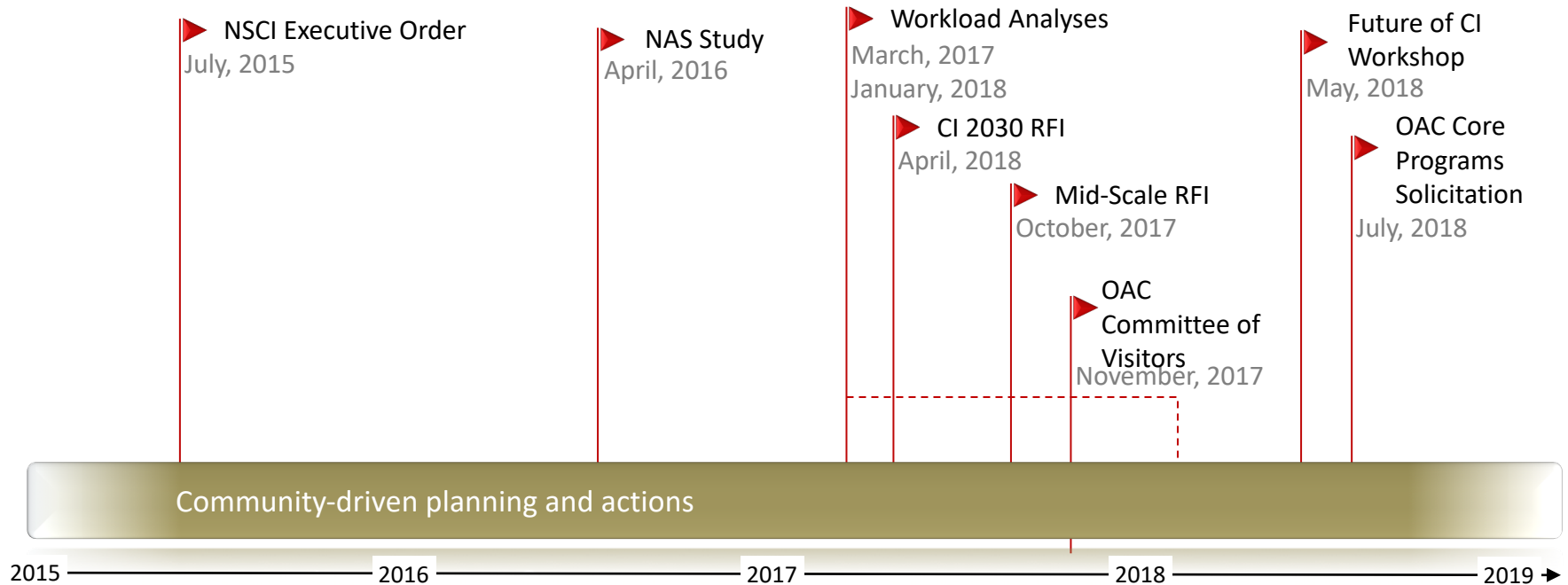


Emerging Opportunities

Cyberinfrastructure for Emerging Science and Engineering Research (CESER), Public Access



# Planning for the Future CI Ecosystem



## Key Drivers

- Changing application landscape & workload profile
- Changing technology, services landscape
- Increasing availability of (exp., obs.) data
- Growing role of ML, data-driven approaches

# The NSF Big Ideas

## RESEARCH IDEAS



## Harnessing Data for 21<sup>st</sup> Century Science and Engineering

**Work at  
the  
Human-  
Technology  
Frontier:  
Shaping**



## Windows on the Universe: Multi-messenger



# Quantum Leap: Leading the Next Quantum Revolution



## Understanding the Rules of Life: Predicting Phenotype



## PROCESS IDEAS

Mid-scale  
Research  
Infrastructure



NSF 2026



**Growing  
Convergence  
Research at  
NSF**



**NSF INCLUDES:  
Enhancing STEM  
through Diversity  
and Inclusion**

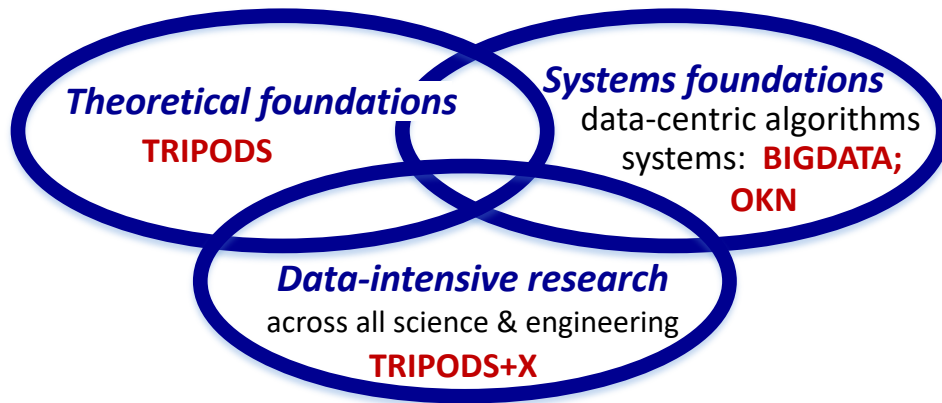
“ ... bold questions that will drive NSF's long-term research agenda -- questions that will ensure future generations continue to reap the benefits of fundamental S&E research. ”



# Big Ideas => Big Cyberinfrastructure Challenges & Opportunities

# Harnessing the Data Revolution (HDR)

**Research** across all NSF Directorates



## Advanced cyberinfrastructure

Accelerating data-intensive research.

**CSSI;**  
**Scalable data-driven CI DCL;**  
**Midscale infrastructure (Midscale RFI)**

## Educational pathways



Innovations grounded in an education-research-based framework  
**NASEM study on data science at the undergraduate level; NSF Research Traineeships; GRFP**

# LWD: Communities of Concern



# Learning and Workforce Development

## Student Research Training

- REU SITES
- NRT

## Faculty Research

- CRII
- CAREER
- Expeditions

## Training/Workforce Development

- CyberTraining NSF 18-516
- Deadline Jan, 2019

## OAC-Core Research Program

- New Solicitation **NSF 18-567**
  - Deadline Nov 15, 2018



# OAC Core Research Program



**SOLICITATION NSF 18-567**

- Program Goals
  - Advanced Cyberinfrastructure (CI) research to impact the future capabilities of research CI
    - New knowledge in design, development, and utilization of robust research CI
  - Research career paths of cyber scientists/engineers
    - Computer as well as Computational and Data-driven Science and Engineering



- Translational research
  - Spanning design to practice
  - All aspects of advanced cyberinfrastructure
- Possible other characteristics:
  - Multi-disciplinary,
  - extreme-scale,
  - driven by science and engineering research,
  - end-to-end, or
  - deployable as robust research CI



## Research Areas

- *Architecture & middleware for extreme-scale systems:*
  - Design, benchmarking, and analysis; storage, networks, and I/O;
  - Resource management, monitoring, fault tolerance, and cybersecurity
- *Scalable Algorithms and Applications:*
  - Numerical and high-performance scientific computing methods; Data, software and visualization; and Modeling and simulation
- *Advanced Cyberinfrastructure Ecosystem:*
  - Programming languages, libraries, and environments;
  - Tools; Sociotechnical aspects



- Part of CISE's **coordinated core program** solicitations
- Only **Small** proposals in FY'19
  - Max \$500K/award;
- Funding amount **\$7.5M**
- Due **Nov 15, 2018**
- PI's ***strongly encouraged*** to send 1-page project summary for further guidance:
  - Sushil Prasad; Vipin Chaudhary; Stefan Robila
- Webinar held on Aug 7
  - Slides, audio recording posted  
[https://www.nsf.gov/events/event\\_summ.jsp?cntn\\_id=296101&org=CISE](https://www.nsf.gov/events/event_summ.jsp?cntn_id=296101&org=CISE)

# Faculty Early Career Development Program (**CAREER** - NSF 17-537)



- Most prestigious award supporting junior faculty as a **teacher-scholar**
  - Outstanding research, education and the integration of education and research
    - Presidential Early Career Awards ...(**PECASE**) – 20 best
  - Number of OAC submissions doubled in FY16 and tripled in FY'17
  - 30 active OAC awardees; Deadlines: CISE: July 2019
- More open to **non-tenure track** faculty; Sr. personnel allowed
- Min \$400K/5 years, typically \$500K



# Faculty Early Career Development Program (**CAREER** – contd)



- OAC encourages proposals that are either of
  - primary interest to OAC, or
  - secondary interest to OAC (add OAC in Cover Page)
  - **Dear Colleague Letter: ACI & CAREER** (NSF 15-072)
    - <http://www.nsf.gov/pubs/2015/nsf15072/nsf15072.jsp>
- CAREER program page
  - <http://www.nsf.gov/career>
- CISE CAREER Proposal Writing Workshops
  - April 2016, [http://carch.seas.gwu.edu/cise-career/NSF\\_2016.html](http://carch.seas.gwu.edu/cise-career/NSF_2016.html)
  - March 2017, Arlington: <http://workshops.cs.georgetown.edu/CAREER-2017/>
  - **April 9, 2018**, Alexandria: <https://cisecareerworkshop.web.unc.edu/>
    - Apply by March 10



# Sangmi Lee Pallickara

CAREER: A Framework for Ad Hoc Model Construction  
in Data Streaming Environments

Colorado State University  
<http://www.cs.colostate.edu/~sangmi/>  
[sangmi@cs.colostate.edu](mailto:sangmi@cs.colostate.edu)

- **Enabling infrastructure** to support generation, assessment, and refinement of **ad hoc models**
  - From voluminous, multidimensional, **time-series observational data at scale**
  - Copes with the combinatorially explosive number of ways in which models can be realized
- Well suited for **analytics of data streams generated in Internet-of-Things and Smart Communities**
- Outreach: Computer Science STEM Camp for female high school students

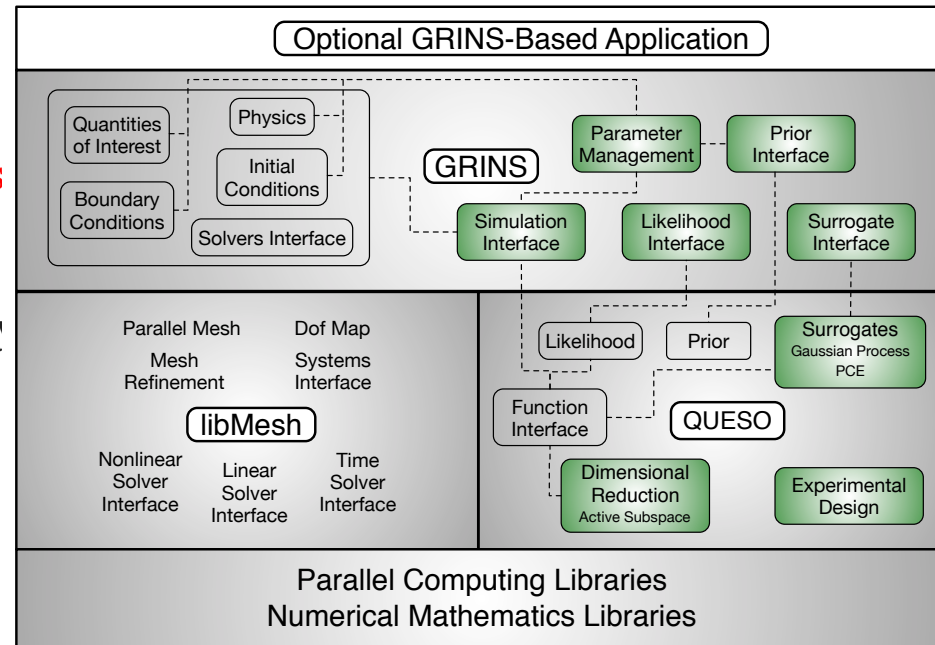
# CAREER: Cyberinfrastructure for Realizing Predictions with Uncertainty using Computational Modeling, Data, and Bayesian Inference



Paul T. Bauman

Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering  
Computational and Data-Enabled Science and Engineering  
University at Buffalo, Buffalo, NY

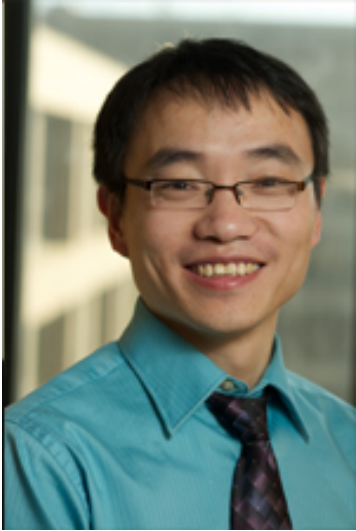
- Need for software infrastructure for statistical inference using **complex, multiphysics models** modern supercomputers
- Bring together GRINS, built on **libMesh finite element library**, with QUESO statistical library for inference of complex multiphysics FEM models
- RUNTIME selection of parameters, statistical surrogate development, etc.
- Developments major part of new CDSE Ph.D. program and new courses



Existing Infrastructure: Proposed Development: Interaction:



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# Chunlei Liang

## Computational Magnetohydrodynamics of the Sun

(1554005 – **co-funded**: OAC, DMS, GEO/AGS, CBET)

The George Washington University

chliang@gwu.edu

Research areas of this CAREER project: Liang takes novel engineering **Computational Fluid Dynamics techniques** to study **solar convection zone**. Research interests of the PI have included (but is not limited to): High-Performance Computing, Computational Mathematics, Fluid Dynamics, Magnetohydrodynamics, Helioseismology, Astrophysics, Marine Hydrodynamics (Liang is also an ONR YIP awardee) and more . . .

### Unique Features of this CAREER project:

- Novel engineering approaches of Computational Fluid Dynamics are being applied to study the Sun
- Substantial outreach activities for students to learn at the National Center for Atmospheric Research (including REU) and the George Washington University (including high-school summer programs).

# CISE Research Initiation Initiative

## (**CRII** - NSF 17-552)

- Independent research for faculty or *research scientists* in their **first three years** (Pre-CAREER)
  - May not have any grant as PI; 2 chances;
  - **New:** Chair letter certifies lack of essential resources
  - Tenure-track or research science or education position
- OAC research focus:
  - Advanced CI research: Translational, Use-inspired, multidisciplinary, End-to-end,
  - **Computational and data-intensive scientists** in addition to **computer scientists**
- Award ~\$175K/ 2 yrs;
- Deadline: Aug 2019





# Goals of CISE Research Initiation Initiative

## (CRII - contd.)

- Start a research program and career
  - The PI need not have significant prior research results or maturity
  - Start a path toward research independence
  - Develop collaborations within or across research disciplines
  - Undertake exploratory investigations
  - Acquire and test preliminary data
- Broaden community of researchers
  - Reach underserved sub-communities, under-represented groups, nontraditional institutions



# CRII: ACI: Transforming semiautomatic patient-specific simulation workflows into autonomous medical imaging-through-analysis tools

Dominik Schillinger

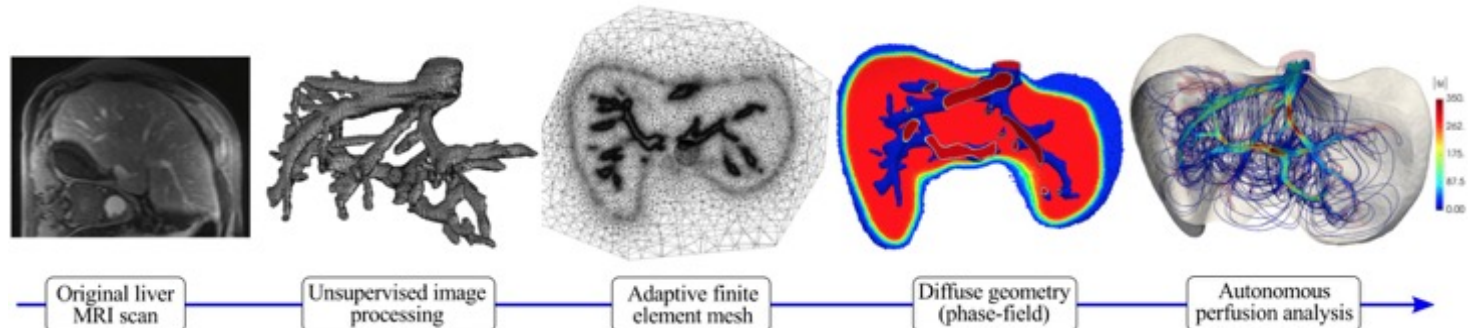
University of Minnesota, Twin Cities  
dominik@umn.edu

**Overarching hypothesis:** To initiate *large-scale adoption* of patient-specific simulations in clinical practice, next-generation imaging-through-analysis tools need to *run autonomously* in hospitals.

**Research objectives:** This CRII project re-thinks the process of *how imaging data are transferred into simulations*. Develops new strategies that enable fundamental advances in the way finite element methods can *automatically interact with imaging data*.

**Impact:** Closer integration of patient-specific predictive simulation in clinical decision-making, significantly accelerating *transformation of healthcare* from reactive and hospital-centered to preventive, proactive, and evidence-based.

*Autonomous  
perfusion  
analysis based  
on MRI of the  
liver (prototype)*



# Research Experiences for Undergraduates (**REU** - NSF 13-542)

- Active **research participation** by undergraduate students
- **REU Sites** are based on independent proposals
  - **REU Supplements:** component of new or continuing proposals
    - \$8K/student for up to 2 students
- Deadline: August 2019 (4<sup>th</sup> Wed)
- Typically up to \$360K/3yr



# Research Experiences for Undergraduates (**REU** – Contd.)

School hosts summer cohort for undergrad research

- **Coherent intellectual focus** to research topics
- At least half the students are from institutions other than the host institution
- **At least half from schools with limited research potential**
- Research mentoring and support
- Social activities
- Professional development, grad school prep



# Desirée Tullos

**REU Site: EcoInformatics Summer Institute**

Oregon State University & HJ Andrews

Experimental Forest, OR

<http://agsci.oregonstate.edu/eisi>

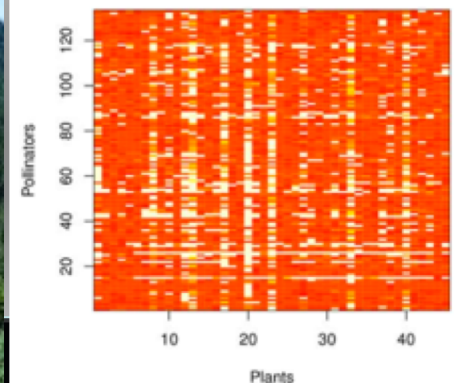
[desiree.tullos@oregonstate.edu](mailto:desiree.tullos@oregonstate.edu)

**Research areas of this site:** The intellectual focus of the program is EcoInformatics, which unites theory and methods of informatics (e.g. **computer science, mathematics, statistics, and engineering**) with disciplines involving ecosystems (e.g. **ecology, geography, geomorphology, botany, environmental sciences and management**). Students work in teams to explore challenging natural resource management problems, extensive databases and complex ecosystem models, and new technologies for measuring ecosystems.

**Site active since:** 2006

**Unique Features of the Site:**

**Combines field data collection** with the application and development of **informatics algorithms**





Training-based Workforce  
Development for Advanced  
Cyberinfrastructure (CyberTraining)  
NSF 18-516  
(replaced NSF 17-507)

**Submission Deadline: Jan, 2019**

# Overarching Goals

- **Overarching Goal:**
  - *prepare, nurture and grow* scientific **research** workforce
  - ensure **broad adoption** of CI tools, methods, and resources
  - *integrate skills* into educational **curriculum/instructional material fabric** in
    - advanced cyberinfrastructure (CI) +
    - computational and data science and engineering (CDS&E)
    - spanning undergraduate and graduate courses.
- ***Innovative, scalable training and education*** programs addressing
  - Emerging needs and Unresolved bottlenecks
  - Multidisciplinary communities
  - Undergrads, grad students, instructors, faculty, research CI professionals

# NSF-wide Participation

- CISE/OAC - Office of Advanced Cyberinfrastructure – **lead**
  - Sushil K Prasad
  - (Includes BD Hub)
- CISE/CCF Computing and Communication Foundation
  - Almadena Chtchelkanova
- EHR/DGE - Division of Graduate Education
  - Victor Piotrowski
- ENG - Directorates of Engineering
  - Joanne Culbertson, ENG/CMMI
  - Ronald Joslin, ENG/CBET
  - Anthony Kuh, ENG/EECS
- Intent: **stimulate co-funding** between OAC and one or more domains
- GEO - Directorate for Geosciences
  - Eva Zanzerkia
- MPS - Directorate for Mathematical & Physical Sciences
  - Bogdan Mihaila

# FY 18: Award Framework

- Award Budget
  - \$500K per award and up to 3 years in duration
  - About 25 awards made in FY 16 and FY17
- Communities of Concern:
  - CI Professionals (CIP), CI Contributors (CIC), CI Users (CIU)
- Consult OAC + other Cognizant Program Officers
  - At least one month in advance of the submission deadline
  - [Mention consultation in the Project Summary](#)
- Interested in serving in review panels?

# Example Projects

- CI-professionals:
  - Training and certification of CI Professionals in cybersecurity technology and management for advanced CI-enabled research;
  - working with natural science researchers for advanced visualization, or for supporting scientific gateways;
- CI Contributors:
  - Training geoscience students to develop scalable software
  - Training the next generation of researchers on the NHERI DesignSafe Cyberinfrastructure with holistic computational models for future, adaptive buildings;
- CI Users:
  - Instructor training for computational science literacy across STEM disciplines in minimum core topics
  - Software and data literacy for natural science students

# Other LWD Opportunities within OAC

- INTERN DCL (NSF 17-091)
  - Non-academic Graduate Student Research  
\$50K/student
- **EAGERs (\$300K), Workshops (\$50K), RCNs**
  - Seed Exploration of Research, Training and Education, Broadening Participation
  - Students, Post-Docs, Faculty, CI Professionals
- **Student Travel Grants**
- *Discuss with me and other OAC Program Officers*
- To subscribe to **OAC Mailing List:**  
Send an email to:  
[OAC-ANNOUNCE-subscribe-request@listserv.nsf.gov](mailto:OAC-ANNOUNCE-subscribe-request@listserv.nsf.gov)



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